



## Demand-driven climate control **Bosch carbon-dioxide sensor saves fuel** New control strategy reduces energy requirement

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- ▶ CO<sub>2</sub> sensor increases efficiency of air-conditioning system
- ▶ Constant monitoring of cabin climate

Cars that emit less CO<sub>2</sub> and consume less fuel – these are the prime objectives of development work in the automotive industry. To achieve this objective, engineers are also exploring new paths: Bosch's new Climate Control Sensor, or CCS, measures the level of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) in the passenger compartment. The result is an enhanced electronic control of the air-conditioning system, and a corresponding reduction in energy demand. While the air in the passenger compartment remains good, the system consumes far less fuel. On the basis of a series of trials under southern European summer conditions, engineers calculate that fuel economy can be as high as ten percent.

The Bosch Climate Control Sensor opens up new control strategies for the developers of modern air-conditioning systems. The sensor constantly measures the carbon-dioxide level of the air in the passenger compartment, while an enhanced version also measures air humidity and air temperature. These data are used to precisely control all the actuators of the air-conditioning system, and in this way provide for a balanced management of air recirculation.

As much fresh air as necessary is constantly fed into the passenger compartment. But as often as possible, the air-conditioning system automatically switches to recirculation mode, and thus works without any stream of fresh air from outside the vehicle. This saves energy, because the amount of power needed for cooling is reduced. Using less power for cooling means a lower load on the combustion engine that drives the air-conditioning compressor, and thus reduced fuel consumption in the vehicle.

Bosch has carried out a series of dynamometer tests with the prototype of a mid-size vehicle equipped with an air-conditioning system based on the R744 coolant. This coolant already complies with future European Union requirements. When climate control was optimized by the addition of this sensor, the fuel saving was as high as nearly 20 percent, depending on climate zone and vehicle speed. If these figures are applied to an optimized air-conditioning system using the R134a coolant, Bosch engineers calculate a fuel saving of up to ten percent when the system is operating in maximum cooling mode.

The robust and compact Climate Control sensor uses infrared-based spectroscopy to measure CO<sub>2</sub> levels in the air. This can reliably measure even minute concentrations of less than 0.02 percent by volume. The properties of the Climate Control Sensor form the basis for new control strategies for air-conditioning systems. Samples of the sensor are already available.

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